RODERICK O. MATHESON, EDITOR

FRIDAY MORNING. JUNE 30, 1916.

THE ADVERTISER'S SEMI-WEEKLY

America First

honor and welfare of the nation above personal results than anyone, either employers or employed, ambition. The nation is indebted to him as to the heroes who have given their life blood for the flag on a hundred battle fields.

His magnificent sacrifice in the hour of Amer-Woodrow Wilson, than whom no President has blood in the veins and heart of every true-born sibility for lesses to their employer was very lax. freeman, for Theodore Roosevelt places the honor of our common land and our common flag above

War, Not Starvation of Noncombatants!

A prominent Territorial official who needless to state holds political affiliation with the temporarily dominant party prognosticates that if war is declared against Mexico action on our part will be reduced to the maintenance of a stringent blockade. If this is to be there will be no punishment meted out to those who are in voluntary wage increase. authority in that accursed land.

War by blockade does not strike those who deanarchy, or those who live by violence and rapine. It does not end these things; all it accomplishes is to starve the peons and wipe them off the face of the earth. Rapine, arson, murder and anarchy will continue unabated, the "Gringo" will reap a perpetual harvest of hatred, and the United States among the nations.

If there is war it must be war, cost what it may be meted to those who have earned it.

The Coast Strike

being made on the adoption of the "closed shop" So long as the land is enjoying a high state of prosperity there is little likelihood of serious objections knowledged that the longshoreman and stevedor have to work under extremely trying conditions.

The man who stows freight in the fetid, unventilated holds of deep-sca carriers must use judgement as well as brawn and sweat. He handles great weights and unwieldy packages in cramped elbowroom, and to fulfil the demands of his employers and of maritime competition must work swiftly and with some understanding of his problem, which is that the vessel shall withstand the buffeting of great seas without shifting or damage to the cargo he has stow ed. This is looking at the problem from the view point of the man who does the work. In discharging cargo the conditions are fully as arduous and trying The lading and unlading of ships is a dangerous a well as arduous occupation.

Ship-owners and shipper acknowledge all these contentions, and are also willing to admit that the hazard involved calls for remuneration above that paid shore-workers. They take issue with the laborers, however, on this broad general ground, that the lading of the ships is merely one of the minor steps in the merchandizing of goods.

The real fight is not between the Longshoremen and the ship owners. It is between the longshore men and the busin public, and public opinion in the United States has never backed up the contentions of organized labor that the right of any man to work at any employment for which he is fitted shall be denied him because he does not belong to a labor union. It is right and just that men working at any trade or profession should form societies, unions and organizations to better the working conditions by which they are surrounded. No one denies their right to limit their membership in any manner they see fit so long as their rules and regulations do no transcend the law.

But when a labor union denies the right of men not enjoying the privileges of membership to engage in that particular line of employment, public opinion does not uphold organized labor in its arrogant contentions. The merchant, farmer and manufacturerwant service, and so long as service is efficient they are willing to pay for it. The stowing and handling of eargoes of merchandise in transit is simply one detail of the service they expect to get when they deliver their goods to a common carrier, for transportation to a distant market.

If the labor unions force this issue of the fundamental right of any one group within the community to dictate terms of employment to those not members of that group, it will be settled on the basis of fair play. The verdict of the American people will tion is built on the same principle as a revolving not be rendered in their favor.

Contentment Reigns

THEODORE ROOSEVELT, America's greaters and the THE bonus system adopted by the sugar plantest son, places country above party and the had believed would be possible. The managers re-|vesterday port a bigger daily turnout of laborers than there has ever been in the history of the industry, and a | v. 1. C. Atkinson has change in the morale of the laborers.

It has always been considered a serious defect ica's need stands out sharply in contrast with the of the plantation system that the laborers had little in the Campbell Block. weak and halting incertitude and vacillation of sense of responsibility and as a rule gave little hee l to their employers' interests. Men would not life a finger to prevent waste or destruction of property ter's Drug stores a panoramic view of ever proved greater craven, if not traitor, to the if it was something outside of their own particular land of his birth. Deeds like this quicken the iduties, and even here the sense of individual respon-

The bonus, system has changed all this, for it has brought home to every employe on the plantation the all else, "quickening that national spirit which de- The laborer has become part owner in the plantamands of every citizen that in patriotic devotion tion that employs him. If there is waste or needless to Americanism his soul shall assay 100 per cent destruction of property, part of the loss comes no of his own pocket. Hence every man has become the luna of every other man, and makes it his busi ness to see that work is done as it should be, and he puts in his best work himself. Hence sugar is being made today cheaper than, it has ever been produced in Hawaii and this under the highest wages ever paid laborers in any sugar country in the world

from the standpoint of the laborers, they find difficulty in expressing their extreme gratitude and appreciation. Every mail brings to the agencies in Honolula formal letters couched in terms of the deepest satisfaction that the planters have gone far beyon! the expectations of their employes in this matter of

The adoption of the bonus system by the plantations has done more to increase mutual friendship serve annihilation, or those who have created and understanding between employes and employer than any one action ever taken, and it has proved mutually profitable to both,

The New Freedom Coinage

O N July I new designs in fractional silver currency will be united. This will be the first time vesterday by Judge Whitney of the cirwill lose what little vestige of respect it holds since 1891 that there has been a change in dimes. quarters and halves. The face of the new halfdollar, which was designed by Adolph A. Weimman in the lives of our fighting men. , Pu rishment must will bear a full-length figure of Liberty with the American flag as a background. The goddess is shown as striding towards the dawn of a new day. She is carrying laurel and oak branches symbolic of civil and military glory. On the reverse side is an eagle THE disturbing feature of the Longshoremen's perched on a mountain crag and from a cleft in the meha a week from tomorrow and will be taken over the entire plant. rocks is springing a pine sapling, symbolic of America.

The design of the dime, also by Weinman, shows principle. Higher wages will be paid without ques- Liberty with a winged cap, on the face, and on the tary of the Kalakaua Day committee. cost of living that wages-increase always creates. unity. The design for the new twenty-five-cent arrangements. piece, by Herman A. MacNeil, is intended to typify among the members of the juvenile deto granting a general increase of pay to the workers in any specialized industry, and it is generally bearing an upraised shield from which the covering is ture. being taken. In the right hand in an olive branch

The treasury department in its description of the new coinage expresses the hope that the designs will Curry at two o'clock Wednesday aftermake the half dollars more popular, the use of this coin having greatly diminished in recent years. The Orphanage will be held in the grounds designs have been idealized to express the high and lofty position of America as an arbiter of human rights and to symbolize American influence in world

Last Sunday the supervisors started out to in- found among the restnurants of the city restigate Circle Drive, but got "bogged" at the is the Hoffman cafe in Hotel street, Country club, if reports from that part of the city are to be given credence. Next Sunday they are planning to try again but will attempt to enter the district from the Punnui flank. Our city fathers are brave men and true. They should remember, however, that while the roads leading to a certain well-known summer resort are said o be paved with good intentions, l'unnui roads have no pavement whatsoever. If these gentlemen disappear Sunday, search parties will drain and excavate the roads in Honolulu's favorite mountain suburb, until the lost are found * * * * *

A typical example of the results of the "Safety first" campaign is found in the exhibit of a railroad on which the volume of business increased eleven Shareholders of Three Plantaper cent from 1913 to 1915, while the number of injuries to employes decreased thirty-six per cent. On this same road there were sixty-one employes killed in 1912. Taking the volume of business of that year as a standard, the company's statistics show Brewer plantations, Hawritan Agriculthat in 1915 the volume of business was twenty-two tural, Honomu and Pepeekeo, have reper cent greater while the number of deaths decreased forty-one per cent.

A recent government report on how to keep fish from committing suicide by straying into irrigation ditches gives a good idea of how this administration is overworking its clerks. We might follow suit and get the next legislature to appoint inspectors to stand guard over the blind fish that must live in the subterranean and artesian flows of Hawaii. This idea showing how to put some more public servants on the payroll is worth remembering.

It begins to look as though Uncle Sam has a Based on present quotations Hawalian few more cheeks to turn and that the administra Agricultural would be quoted about forty dollars, Honomu forty dollars, Pe-

BREVITIES

Edith Carlson was appointed administrator of the estate of Frank O Carlson yesterday by Judge Whitney he circuit court.

The accounts of Clifford B. High ab administrator of the estate of Peter ney of the circuit court yesterday.

A suit for divorce on the ground of desertion was filled in the circuit bourt by Miknele Kailiokalani against Lianahine Kailiokalni, both of Lair Onhu.

law offices in the Judd Building, and gene in with the firm of Thompson, Milverton & Catheart, whose offices are

R. L. Dancy, Company F. Second Infantry. Fort Shafter, has on sale at the Honolulu Photo Supply and Hollisthe recent Punahou anniversary celebration that is excellent. The photocaph was taken during one of the main entures of the great pageant and included an extensive sweep of Alexander Field, the crowds and the bills in the background.

(From Thursday Adve tiser) Amalia Bodnar filed suit against Rob t Bodnar yesterday for divorce on

he ground of nonsupport. Will T. Carden, deputy city attorney is acting attorney-general for the Ter-ritory while I. M. Stainback is in tax appeal cases.

During the fiscal year ending next Friday, Circuit Judge Whitney, in the juvenile court, handled 607 cases of There are ninety cases of included in the report.

An action for \$650 against Samuel Schiffer was agun yesterday in the ircuit court when the Onhu Redway nd Land Company filed suit and -t tached, claiming the \$650 due it for an

Governor Pinkham yesterday reap pointed Charles B. Forbes, a commis ner of public atilities. Forbes' term would have expired June 30, and as he expected to be out of the Territory of but date, the Governor acted at once.

(From Fr.day Adverti er) W. Petroff was dismissed in the police ourt yeaterday on the charge of beat

John F. Daly, 837 Young Street, made application yesterday in the United States district court for citizenship. C. A. Widemann was appointed

guardian of his son, Parker Widemann, An order approving the subdivision

of the Thomas Pineapple Company's reporty was signed yesterday by Judge hitney of the land court. A decree of registered title was given he Bishop Trust Company of Hilo yes

terday in the land court. oncerned is located in Hilo. The First Company, Coast Artillery,

A. P. Taylor, secretary of the promo-

A cadet corps will be organized

Dr. F. K. Li, charged with five violations of the Harrison marcotic drugs act, will be given his preliminary hearing before United States Commissioner

A lunu for the benefit of the Kalibi of the Catholic Cathedral, Fort street. tomorrow morning, under the nuspices of the Hawaiian Women's Aid Society of the Sacred Hearts.

Inspectors of the anti-tuberculosis bureau of the board of health announced that the worst place they have owned by Fu Wah and Chin Hov.

W. A. Ramsny was promoted to be meeting of the directors yesterday morning, vice W G Hall who has recently been appointed assistant manager of Honolulu Iron Works Company E. Faxon Bishop resigned as presiden of the company and Alonzo Gartley was elected in his stead. John Waterhouse was elected first vice-president.

tions Ask For Reduction

The stockholders of three of the quested the directors to change the parvalue of the shares from \$100 to twenty dollars.

If this request is complied with, each of the present shareholders will, on surrendering their stock certificates, receive five shares for one. It really makes no difference in values but makes transfers and sales more convenient. The present day tendency is towards a low rather than a high par

value for all kinds of stocks. If the requests of the stockholders shall be granted there will be 100,000 shares of Hawaiian Agricultural Company to represent its \$2,000,000 capitalization and 37,500 shares each of Honomu Sugar Company and Pepee kee Sugar Company to represent their peekeo thirty dollars, on the proposed

(From Wednesday Advertisers)
Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Wilcox of Libne.
Kausi, were arrivals yesterday mannng in the Manna Kea from Hilo,

Prof. William A. Bryan of the Col lege of Hawaii was a passenger for the west coast of the Big Island in the Manna Lon yesterday.

Dr. Donald MacLennen, father-in-law of B. G. Rivenburgh, land commissioner for the Territory, has been operated on at the Beretania Sanitorium, and yesterday was reported greatly

Jay Gould, grandson of the great nancier of the same name, is coming Hawsii early next week with his ife and family, according to an Asocinted Press despatch received here yesterday. They will sail from San Francisco today. Mrs. Gould is a the well-known painter. She also is a granddaughter of Mrs. L. A. Coney and niece of Mrs. J. H. Coney of Kauni.

(From Thursday Advertiser) Mr. Charles B. Blum left San Fransco yesterday on the Wilhelmins for Honolulu on his semi annual trip.

George H. Vicars was a passenger in he Mauna Ken yesterday morning for is home in Hilo, after a few days Mexico, save toward the border. spent in Honolulu on business. Brig. Gen. R. K. Evans, command-

ing the Hawaiian Department, yester-day called upon Rear Admiral C. J. Boush, commandant of the saval sta-Among Honolulans leaving yesterday for Hilo were Rev. and Mrs. D. C.

Mrs. S. K. Kamaiopili and Theodore Robert W. Shingle left in the Mauna Ken yesterday for Hilo, from where he

will go to Mani in time to attend the Fourth of July races at Kabului. will return to Honolulu probably next Wednesday Mrs. John P. Wisser, who recently

rrived from Honolulu, was the honored guests at a delightful luncheon at which Mrs. Clara L. Darling presided at the Francisca Club, San Francisco, on Tuesday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Cohen will leave or new talent for the string of Amusement Company,

Four Japanese ministers, and Secre | moving to the border. tary U. Kawaguchi, of the local Japanese Y. M. C. A., left here genterday The war department for Hilo, to attend the annual meet mixted that this, if true, indicates that ing of the Hawaiian Board of Missions. Trevino is preparing to strike, and The ministers are Rev. T. Okomura of they agree that the reports of Gen-The ministers are Rev. T. Okomura of the Makiki Japanese church, Rev. T. Hori of the Nunanu church, Rev. Y. Sakai of the Kakaako church and Rev. Motokawa of the South King-street church

Y. Mori, who was eleve-consul for Japan here for about three years, when l yeno was consul-general, will be a visitor here in the near future on his way to China, to which country he has heen transferred from South America. After leaving here Mori was appointed to a consulate in Peru. He has just been transferred to Antung. He will make a short stay here and his many friends are arranging to entertain him. (From Friday Advertiser)

Attorney William T. Rawlins is again said up at his home on account of ill-

San Francisco in the Matsonia last Wednesday.

A. K. Aona, clerk of Judge Whitney's court, will leave on a month's vacation Saturday. He will spend a part of his vacation in Hilo.

Mrs. Mary Little of San Francisco, who arrived in the Lurline on Wednesis visiting her daughter, Mrs. Robert cott of 1576 Pensacola street.

Mrs. Pearl Hadley made application vesterday for a passport. She plans to leave Honolulu July 21 by the Makura and will spend some time in Canada.

Miss Mary Ann Sing, Miss Annie Kauahi and Miss Rosaline Anakolia will leave in the Mauna Ken tomorrow afternoon to spend the Fourth of July

Among local persons going to the races at Kahului, Maui, for the Fourth which is set for July 12. The followof July are Mr. and Mrs. Gaston J. Boisse, Mrs. D. A. Espinda and Miss Martha Holbron.

Mrs. Adela Schuman Chacon of Guaemala, grand daughter of Mrs Mary Ann Lemon, is now visiting with Mrs. Fred W. Makinney of 3165 Diamond Head road, Waikiki.

Sylvester P. Corres, former member of the lower house in the local legisla-ture, will leave for Hilo in the Mauna Kea tomorrow afternoon, on a short visit to the Second City.

Among Honolulans expected to re turn in the Mauna Ken tombrrow morning from Hilo are Rev. Father H. Valentin, chaplain of the National Guard Peterson.
of Hawaii, and Antonio D. Castro of Territory of Hawaii v. Hilo Merthe San Antonio Society.

The Misses Olivia and Elvira Carval ho of Hilo will arrive in the Mauna Ken tomorrow to visit with their aunt, Mrs. G. F. Affonso of 903 Seventh avenue, Kaimuki. They will also attend the summer school for teachers.

Rev. and Mrs. F. Eteson were the guests of honor at a reception and social given in the assembly hall of the Liliuokalani School, Kaimuki, last night. Rev. Mr. Eteson is now the priest-incharge of the Church of the Epiphany Tenth and Panon avenues.

William H. Crane, the famous American actor, is expected to arrive in Hon olulu for a visit, July 18, a passenger in the Matsonia. He will be accompanied by James Woods, manager of the St. Francis Hotel of San Francisco, Word of the planned trip was received by Manger Thiele of the Alexander Young Hotel yesterday.

COLDS CAUSE HEADACHES

LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE removes the cause. Used the world over to cure a cold in one day. The signature of E. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDI-CINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

PERSONALS FRST OF MILITIA SENT INTO MEXICO THREATENS TROUB

(Concluded From Page 1) ever, they were made to bathe thorough ly in vinegar, and then they were taken to the Fort Bliss hospital, where they will remain until recovered from the effects of their imprisonment.

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) CIXTY THOUSAND MILITIA IN FIELD

WASHINGTON, June 30 - With 20,000 militia men from the Eastern Department on their way to the borinughter of Mrs. Hubert Vos, wife of der, and with 40,000 additional men in camp and waiting for the word to entrain for the front, Washington is breathing easier over the Mexican sit uation, although officials admit that the outlook continued grave. The indientions are that General Carranza in tends to confirm the orders issued by General Trevino, forbidding American troops from moving in any direction in

This, however, is unsupported by any definite statement from the City of Mexico, and there is nothing to cate when the de facto government intends to reply to the note from Mr Wilson, demanding the release of prisoners and the repudiation of the action of General Trevino in ordering Peters, Rev. A. V. Soures, Rev. and the attack on the troopers of the Tenth Cavalry at Carrinal.

Washington officials admit that they are puzzled by the action of Carranzo in liberating the prisoners before answering the note, or indeed acknowl edging the receipt of the message. They point out that this is a most unusual method of handling diplomatic exchanges, and confess themselves at loss to understand the attitude of the Carranza government.

According to reports that have reach ed this city from Columbus, New Mexino, the situation in Mexico grows more acute daily. Trevino is said to have moved his troops into position to at n the Sonoma on July 4 for the main tack Pershing's column at any time land, where they expect to remain two and is said to have mobilized 10,000 Mr. Cohen will study the envalry at Bustillo, and to have 12,000 theatrical field and make arrangements infantry and cavalry at Villa Abumada. r new talent for the string of play-cuses of the Honolulu Consolidated Guzman, and other large bodies are stationed at important points, or are

> The war department yesterday ad eral Pershing's activity in concentrat ing his own men in advantageous post tions probably are frue, and that the American commander is preparing to meet any attacks that may be launched at him.

The preparations for war with Mexico continued unabated yesterday. State troops were being rushed to border posts, or camped in their own States ready for any orders or sudden emergency The war department announced hat three motor trucks of New Mexican militia had been sent across the border, the first of the State troops to make that move, to assist in guard ing the lines of communications.

on and Mrs. George Flood, who were

Appeal Brought To Break Trust of Queen's Property Is Upon Calendar

The July terms of the supreme court promises to be a busy one, judged from the calendar which was given out yes terday. One of the most interesting cases scheduled to be heard is the appeal in the Lilinokalani trust suit, ing is the calendar:

Mae B, Zumwalt v. John Luther William Zumwalt, error to circuit judge, fourth circuit.

Manuel F. Costa v. Mary Pipehro Costs. Appeal from circuit judge, second circuit. Jonah Kuhio Kalanianole v. Liliuo kanali, by her guardian ad litem, Lor

rin Andrews, et al. Maria Jesus Farias v. Eleserlio M. Farias, et al. Submission upon agreed statement of facts.

In the matter of the estate of Alexndrina Leihulu Clark, deceased. Territory of Hawaii v. William L.

cantile Co

Territory of Hawaii v. Theo. H In the matter of the appeal Charles R. Forbes from a ruling of the auditor of the Territory

auditor of the Territory. Mrs. George Kaiser v. Samuel K. L. Weinzheimer v. David K. Kahau

lelio, et alt. Wailuu (w) v. Kaineakupuna (k). In the matter of Henry A. Wise. Joseph S. Perry v. Carl S. Carlsmith.

NTER-ISLAND GOES TO AID

The Inter-Island Steam Navigation Company announced yesterday that it has altered its schedule slightly in or der to assist in the Fourth of July celebration on the Island of Maui. Arrangements have been made to have the ilanea leave Kahului about midnight, the launch service to the steamer beginning about eleven o'clock. The earthe time of the Honolulu visitors to the

Convention, Legislative Session and Elections May Cause Strange Jumble Here

A peculiar political situation as a reult of the approaching Territorial Republican convention, session of the legislature and city primaries and clostion to follow threatens trouble. The primaries for city officers and super-visors are to be held in March, but the legislature will be in session at that time and probably acting upon im-portant amendments to the Honolulu harter. Moreover, the Republican teriterial convention is to meet on July 17, and it is supposed to adopt a platform which will deal more or less with nunicipal affairs, but before the municipal election comes on the legislature may have made vital alterations in the

runicipal act. Mayor Lane, when asked yesterday bout the campaign plans regarding the ity election, pointed out the possibility hat the primaries would come at a ime when the municipal act was up for mendment in the legislature. Under hese circumstances candidates would hardly know just what kind of offices

hey were up for "There is one change which must ertainly be made," said the mayor, and that is in relation to taxes. re trying to go ahead on an income for a much smaller community than Honolulu is now. There must be slight increase in the tax rate, to ovide money to conduct the affairs of our larger eity.

'A declaration in favor of somch amendment, to provide the city with more funds, is certain to be placed the Republican territorial platform. Whether it will also declare for a hange so that the municipality may ollect the taxes and fix the rating I o not know. Everyone appreciates but there must be larger revenue."

to Business of Importance Is Transacted By Beard

The public utilities commission held brief meeting, at which no important ction was taken, at the harbor board's headquarters in the Capitol yesterday afternoon. This was the last session the body can hold until Commissioner Williams returns from the mainland, two weeks hence, as Chairman Forbes expects to sail today on a six weeks

acation in the States. A communication from the Hawaii Telephone Company relative to switching charges made by it against the Kohala Telephone Company, was referred

to the attorney-general for advice. The only important accident report read was that of the Inter-Island Steam Navigation Company concerning the drowning of a sailor, Pa Kaele, from he company's steamer Wai lia, Kauai, on Tuesday of last week. Further investigation of this case was

ordered. As reported in The Advertiser of Monday, Kaele was caught in the surf while trying to swim ashore from one of the ship's boats which had capsized. Three other sailors who were thrown from the boat at the same time were

TROUBLE AT PRISON CAMP UNEXPLAINED

Advices from Hilo yesterdsy regardng the trouble at the prison camp at Waimea, where three prisoners broke ose and made an attempt to "get" Warden Billy Woods, were to the effeet that the camp is quiet again, and the prisoners are at work on the roads as before, except the three who were taken to Hilo jail. Acting High Sheriff Pat Gleason said

yesterday that he had no advices as o the cause of the outbreak. Public sentiment in Hilo is said to be a good deal aroused by the disturbance and to demand that there be stricter discipline and more guards at

Among the prisoners are many longterm men, and under the honor syst m they are allowed much liberty. three men who secured weapons are all under long sentences.

WHITE-POEPOE

William Opunui White, clerk with the Honolulu Iron Works, and Miss Helen N. Poepoe, daughter of Rev. Henry K. In the matter of the appeal of Poepoe, pastor of the Kaumskapili Charles R. Forbes from a ruling of the Church, Palama, and Mrs. Poepoe. were married last night at the nome of the parents of the bride, Kanon laue, Palama. The nuptial service was performed by Rev. Samuel K. Kampiopili, ssistant postor of the Kaumakapili Church. Following the wedding young couple left for one of the island senside resorts where they will spend a brief honeymoon. On their return they will mak their home in this cary. Mrs. White has been teaching school OF MAUI'S CELEBRATION at Kapan, Kauni, but was transferred by the board of education, at ity recent annual meeting, to teach at the gov eroment school in Kalibiwagan, Horo-

ECONOMY IN THE END.

It costs but a small amount to keep Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarthora Remedy always in your medicine chest, and it is economy in the end. It her hour, first set, would have out short always cures and cures quickly. For sale by all dealers. Benson, Emith & Co., I.td., agents for Hawnii.